



# STB23NM60ND-STF23NM60ND STI23NM60ND-STP/W23NM60ND

N-channel 600 V - 0.150  $\Omega$  - 20 A - D<sup>2</sup>/I<sup>2</sup>PAK - TO-220/FP - TO-247  
FDmesh™ II Power MOSFET (with fast diode)

Preliminary Data

## Features

Type	V <sub>DSS</sub> (@T <sub>jmax</sub> )	R <sub>DS(on)</sub> max	I <sub>D</sub>
STB23NM60ND	650 V	< 0.180 $\Omega$	20 A
STI23NM60ND	650 V	< 0.180 $\Omega$	20 A
STF23NM60ND	650 V	< 0.180 $\Omega$	20 A <sup>(1)</sup>
STP23NM60ND	650 V	< 0.180 $\Omega$	20 A
STW23NM60ND	650 V	< 0.180 $\Omega$	20 A

1. Limited by wire bonding

- The worldwide best R<sub>DS(on)</sub> \* area amongst the fast recovery diode devices
- 100% avalanche tested
- Low input capacitance and gate charge
- Low gate input resistance
- High dv/dt and avalanche capabilities

## Application

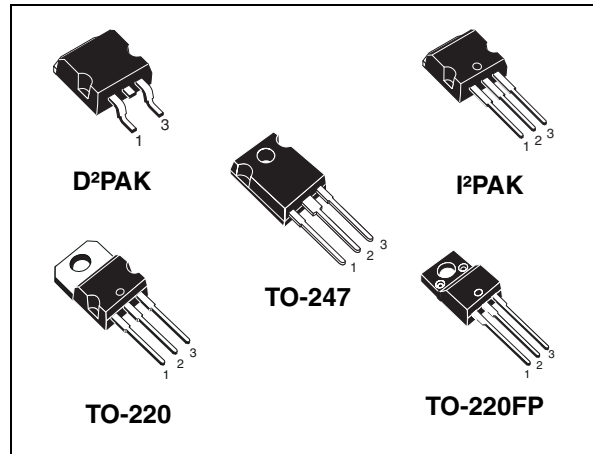
- Switching applications

## Description

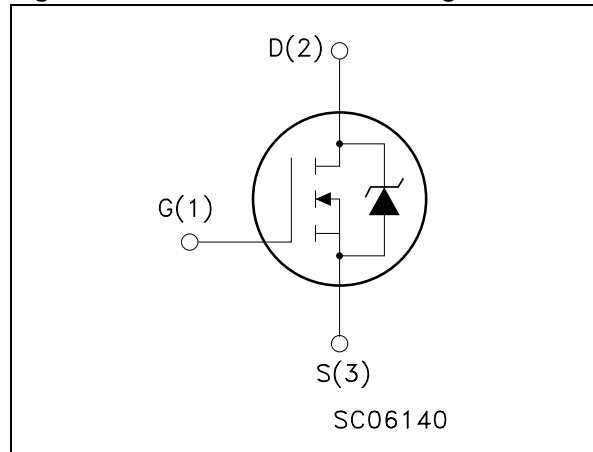
The FDmesh™ II series belongs to the second generation of MDmesh™ technology. This revolutionary Power MOSFET associates a new vertical structure to the company's strip layout and associates all advantages of reduced on-resistance and fast switching with an intrinsic fast-recovery body diode. It is therefore strongly recommended for bridge topologies, in particular ZVS phase-shift converters.

**Table 1. Device summary**

Order codes	Marking	Package	Packaging
STB23NM60ND	23NM60ND	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	Tape & reel
STI23NM60ND	23NM60ND	I <sup>2</sup> PAK	Tube
STF23NM60ND	23NM60ND	TO-220FP	Tube
STP23NM60ND	23NM60ND	TO-220	Tube
STW23NM60ND	23NM60ND	TO-247	Tube



**Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram**



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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		D <sup>2</sup> PAK/I <sup>2</sup> PAK TO-220/TO-247	TO-220FP	
V <sub>DS</sub>	Drain-source voltage (V <sub>GS</sub> =0)	600		V
V <sub>GS</sub>	Gate-source voltage	± 25		V
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	20	20 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain current (continuous) at T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C	12.6	12.6 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
I <sub>DM</sub> <sup>(2)</sup>	Drain current (pulsed)	80	80 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
P <sub>TOT</sub>	Total dissipation at T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C	150	35	W
dv/dt <sup>(3)</sup>	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	40		V/ns
V <sub>ISO</sub>	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t = 1 s; T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C)	--	2500	V
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature	-55 to 150		°C
T <sub>j</sub>	Max. operating junction temperature	150		°C

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
3. I<sub>SD</sub> ≤ 20 A, di/dt ≤ 600 A/μs, V<sub>DD</sub> = 80% V<sub>(BR)DSS</sub>

**Table 3. Thermal data**

Symbol	Parameter	D <sup>2</sup> PAK/I <sup>2</sup> PAK TO-220	TO-247	TO-220FP	Unit
R <sub>thj-case</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-case max	0.83		3.6	°C/W
R <sub>thj-amb</sub>	Thermal resistance junction-amb max	62.5	50	62.5	°C/W
T <sub>l</sub>	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purposes	300			°C

**Table 4. Avalanche characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Max value	Unit
I <sub>AS</sub>	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T <sub>j</sub> max)	9	A
E <sub>AS</sub>	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = I <sub>AS</sub> , V <sub>DD</sub> = 50 V)	700	mJ

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE}=25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 5. On/off states**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 1 \text{ mA}, V_{GS} = 0$	600			V
$dv/dt^{(1)}$	Drain-source voltage slope	$V_{DD} = 480 \text{ V}, I_D = 20 \text{ A}, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	30			V/ns
$I_{DSS}$	Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}, V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}, @ 125^{\circ}C$			1 100	$\mu\text{A}$ $\mu\text{A}$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{GS} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$			100	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250 \mu\text{A}$	3	4	5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}, I_D = 10 \text{ A}$		0.150	0.180	$\Omega$

1. Characteristic value at turn off on inductive load

**Table 6. Dynamic**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$g_{fs}^{(1)}$	Forward transconductance	$V_{DS} = 15 \text{ V}, I_D = 10 \text{ A}$		17		S
$C_{iss}$ $C_{oss}$ $C_{rss}$	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	$V_{DS} = 50 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0$		2050 140 8		pF pF pF
$C_{oss \text{ eq.}}^{(2)}$	Equivalent output capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0, V_{DS} = 0 \text{ to } 480 \text{ V}$		260		pF
$R_g$	Gate input resistance	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ Gate DC Bias=0 Test signal level=20 mV open drain		4		$\Omega$
$Q_g$ $Q_{gs}$ $Q_{gd}$	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	$V_{DD} = 480 \text{ V}, I_D = 20 \text{ A}$ $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 3)		60 10 30		nC nC nC

1. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

2.  $C_{oss \text{ eq.}}$  is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$

**Table 7. Switching times**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{DD} = 300\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 10\text{ A}$ , $R_G = 4.7\ \Omega$ , $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ <i>(see Figure 2)</i>		25		ns
$t_r$	Rise time			45		ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time			90		ns
$t_f$	Fall time			36		ns

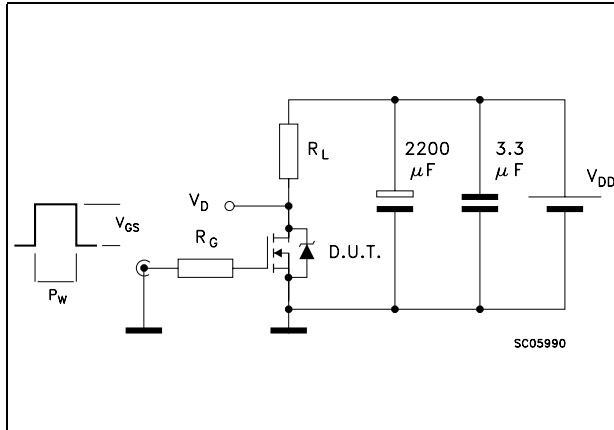
**Table 8. Source drain diode**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{SD}$	Source-drain current				20	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)				80	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 20\text{ A}$ , $V_{GS}=0$			1.3	V
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 20\text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $V_{DD} = 100\text{ V}$ <i>(see Figure 4)</i>		140		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge			0.85		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current			12		A
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$V_{DD} = 100\text{ V}$ $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $I_{SD} = 20\text{ A}$ $T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ <i>(see Figure 4)</i>		TBD		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge			TBD		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current			TBD		A

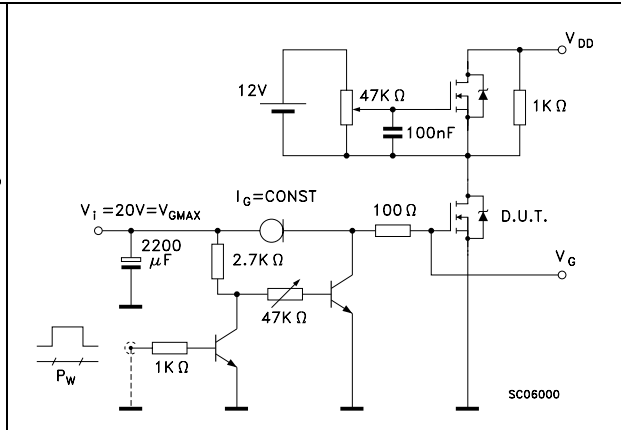
1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

### 3 Test circuit

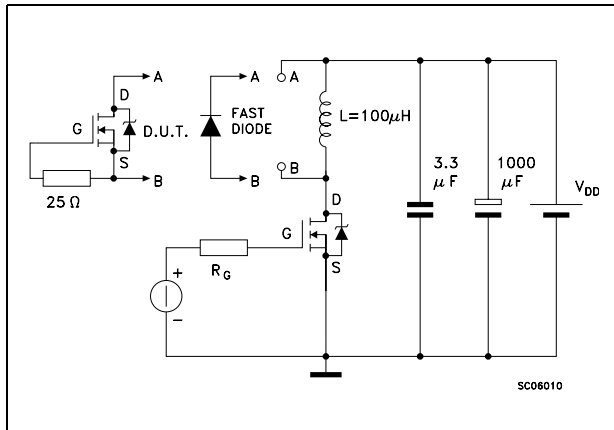
**Figure 2. Switching times test circuit for resistive load**



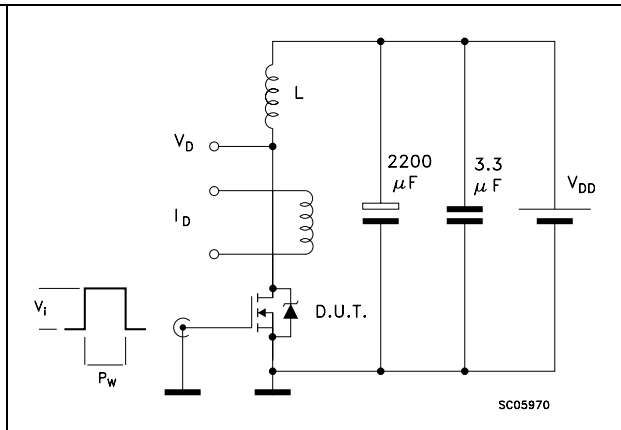
**Figure 3. Gate charge test circuit**



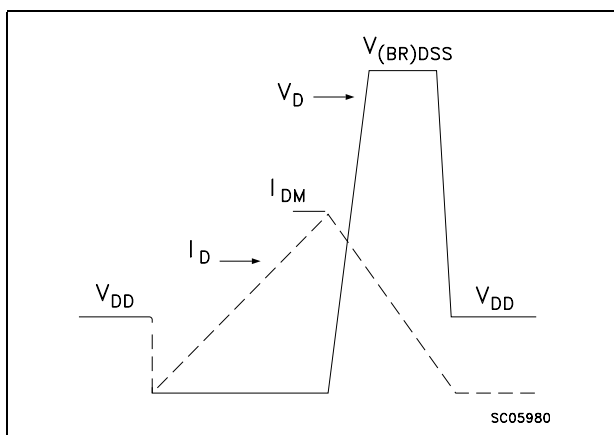
**Figure 4. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times**



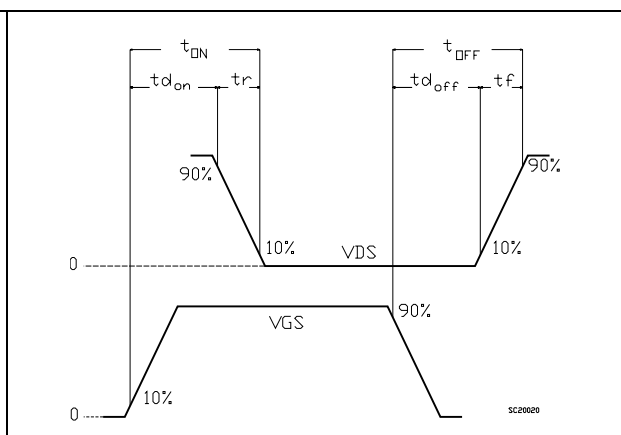
**Figure 5. Unclamped inductive load test circuit**



**Figure 6. Unclamped inductive waveform**



**Figure 7. Switching time waveform**

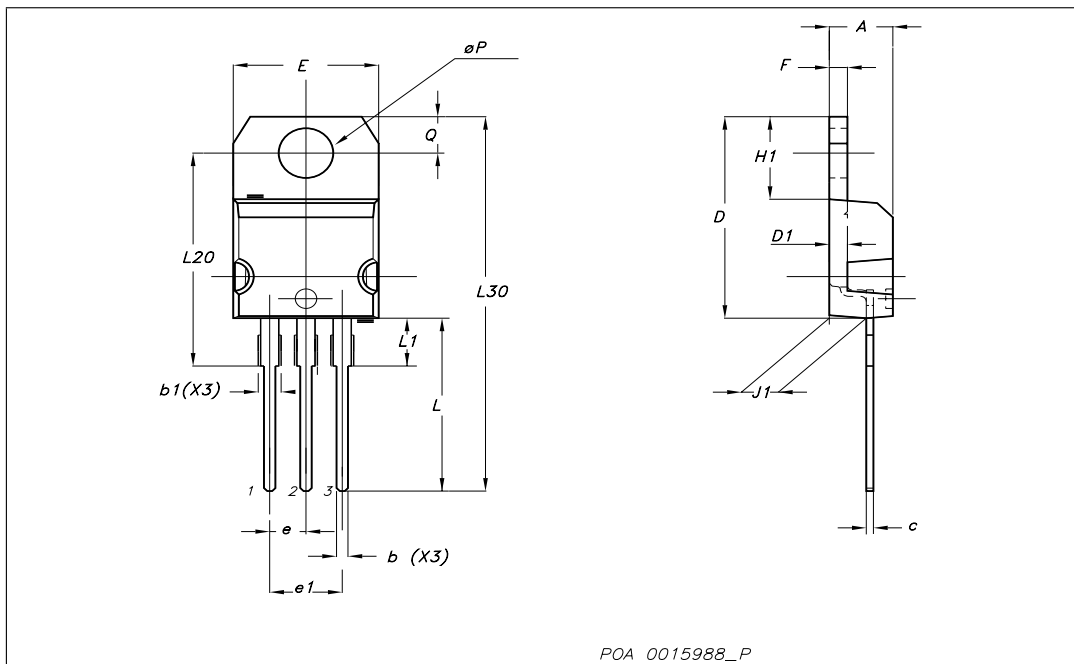


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com)

TO-220 mechanical data

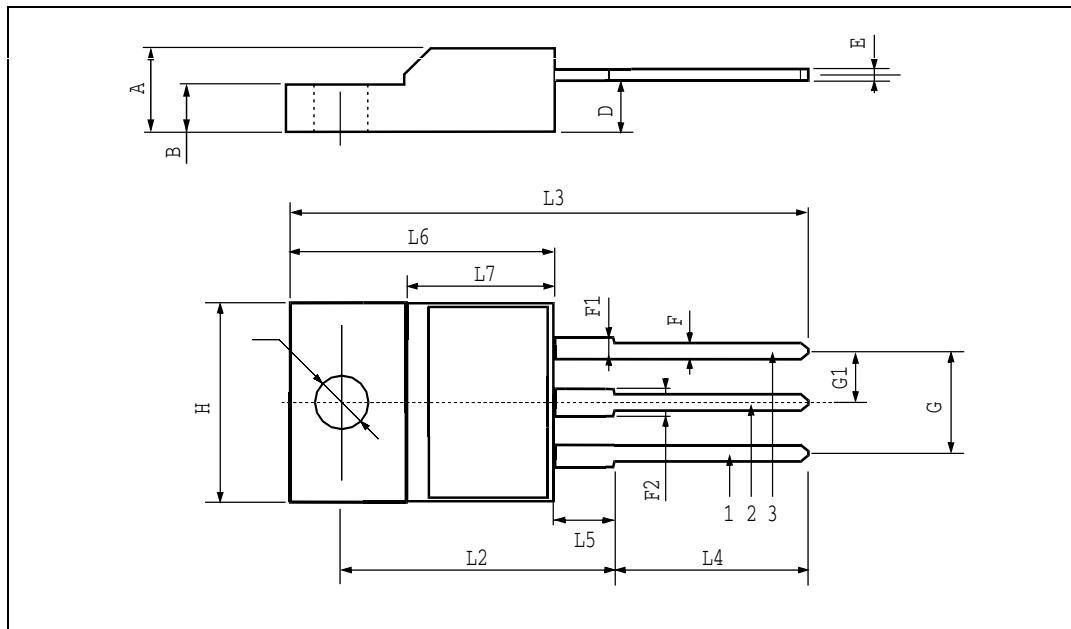
Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.066
c	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
D	15.25		15.75	0.6		0.62
D1		1.27			0.050	
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
F	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.051
H1	6.20		6.60	0.244		0.256
J1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L20		16.40			0.645	
L30		28.90			1.137	
∅P	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151
Q	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116





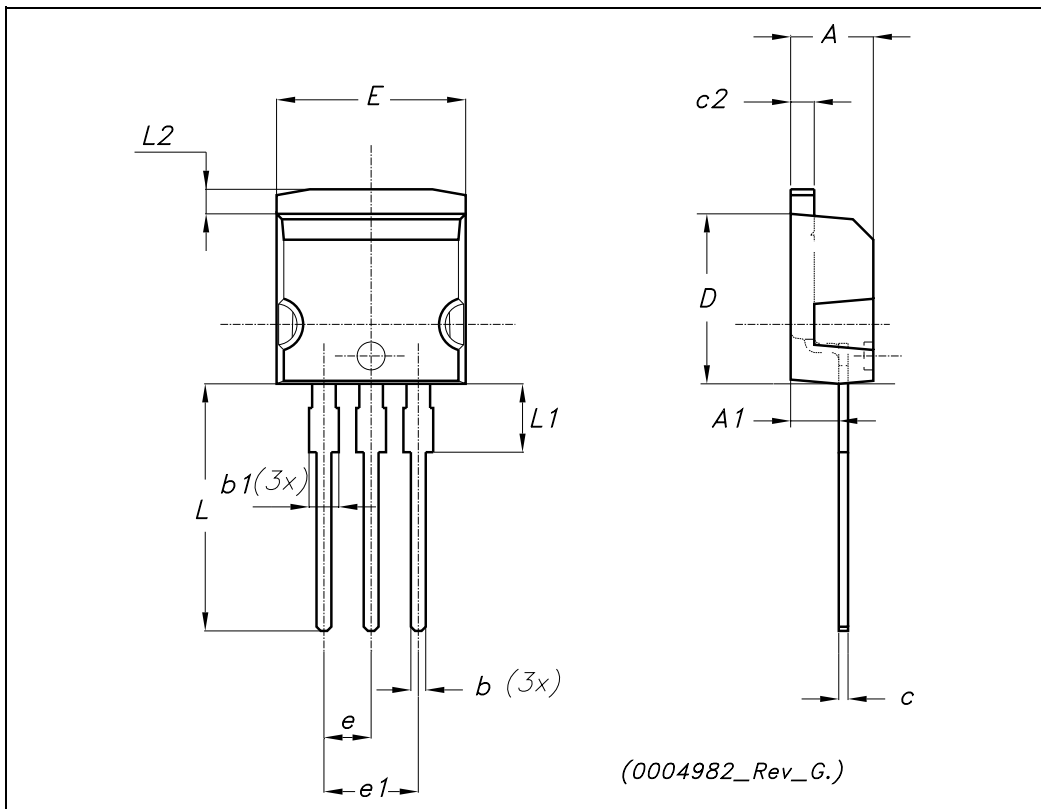
## TO-220FP mechanical data

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.45		0.7	0.017		0.027
F	0.75		1	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.2	0.195		0.204
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.4	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.8		10.6	.0385		0.417
L5	2.9		3.6	0.114		0.141
L6	15.9		16.4	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.3	0.354		0.366
Ø	3		3.2	0.118		0.126



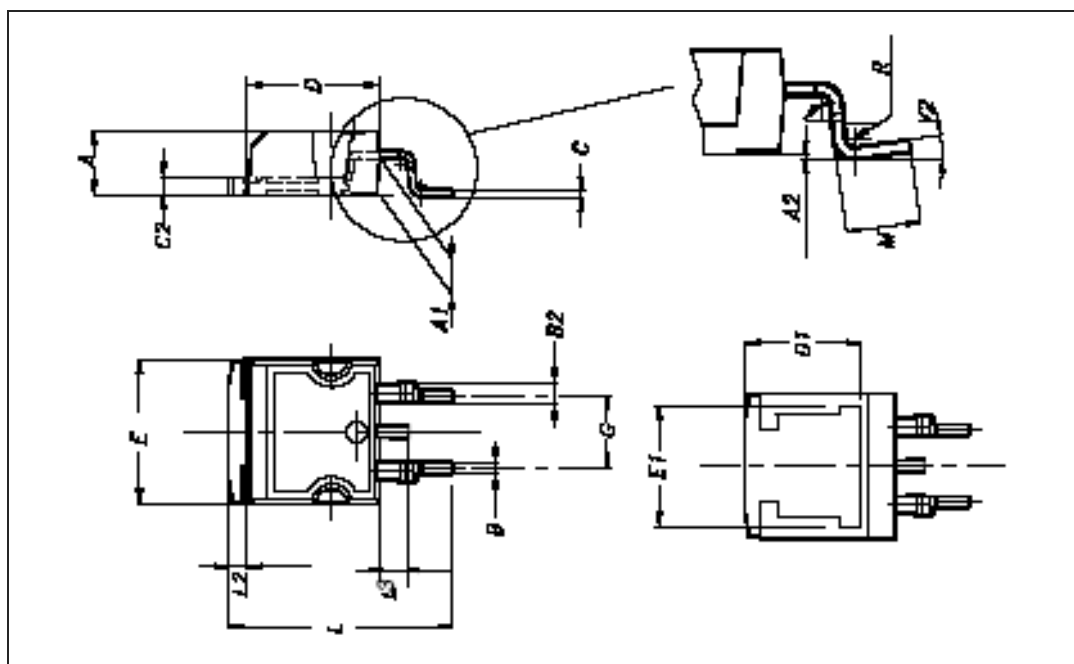
**TO-262 (I<sup>2</sup>PAK) mechanical data**

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
A1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.066
c	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
c2	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.052
D	8.95		9.35	0.352		0.368
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.410
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L2	1.27		1.40	0.050		0.055



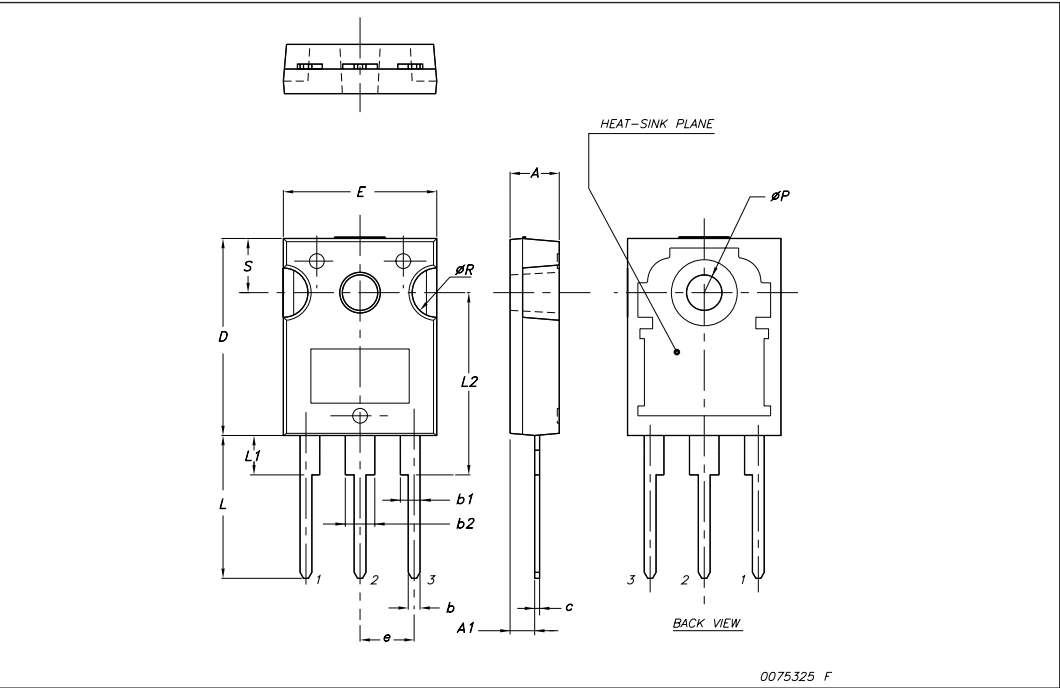
**D<sup>2</sup>PAK mechanical data**

Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
A1	2.49		2.69	0.098		0.106
A2	0.03		0.23	0.001		0.009
B	0.7		0.93	0.027		0.036
B2	1.14		1.7	0.044		0.067
C	0.45		0.6	0.017		0.023
C2	1.23		1.36	0.048		0.053
D	8.95		9.35	0.352		0.368
D1		8			0.315	
E	10		10.4	0.393		0.409
E1		8.5			0.334	
G	4.88		5.28	0.192		0.208
L	15		15.85	0.590		0.625
L2	1.27		1.4	0.50		0.55
L3	1.4		1.75	0.055		0.68
M	2.4		3.2	0.094		0.126
R		0.4			0.015	
V2	0°		4°			



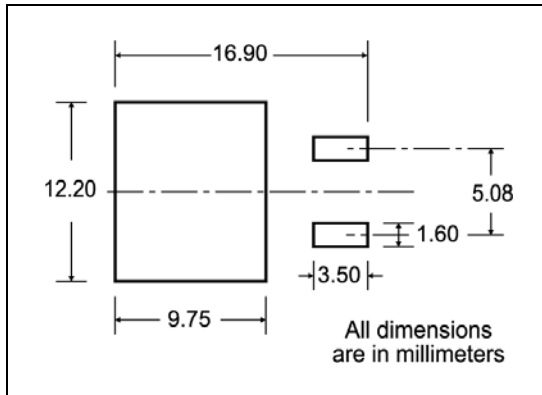
**TO-247 mechanical data**

Dim.	mm.		
	Min.	Typ	Max.
A	4.85		5.15
A1	2.20		2.60
b	1.0		1.40
b1	2.0		2.40
b2	3.0		3.40
c	0.40		0.80
D	19.85		20.15
E	15.45		15.75
e		5.45	
L	14.20		14.80
L1	3.70		4.30
L2		18.50	
øP	3.55		3.65
øR	4.50		5.50
S		5.50	



## 5 Packaging mechanical data

### D<sup>2</sup>PAK FOOTPRINT



### TAPE AND REEL SHIPMENT

**TAPE MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A0	10.5	10.7	0.413	0.421
B0	15.7	15.9	0.618	0.626
D	1.5	1.6	0.059	0.063
D1	1.59	1.61	0.062	0.063
E	1.65	1.85	0.065	0.073
F	11.4	11.6	0.449	0.456
K0	4.8	5.0	0.189	0.197
P0	3.9	4.1	0.153	0.161
P1	11.9	12.1	0.468	0.476
P2	1.9	2.1	0.075	0.082
R	50		1.574	
T	0.25	0.35	0.0098	0.0137
W	23.7	24.3	0.933	0.956

**REEL MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A		330		12.992
B	1.5		0.059	
C	12.8	13.2	0.504	0.520
D	20.2		0.795	
G	24.4	26.4	0.960	1.039
N	100		3.937	
T		30.4		1.197

BASE QTY	BULK QTY
1000	1000

\* on sales type

## 6 Revision history

**Table 9. Document revision history**

Date	Revision	Changes
22-Jan-2008	1	First release

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